## Business Plan The Sample Inn



1 Main Street, Anytown, AA1 1AA
Submitted by Janet \& John Smith
Submitted for A Pub Company
Date: $1^{\text {st }}$ August 2020

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## Executive Summary

## Mission Statement

> Our mission is to offer customers a relaxed and welcoming atmosphere, providing excellent seasonal food, well-kept beers and great service.

The Sample Inn will become a go-to place in the area to sample great drinks, good quality food and enjoy great service from engaged staff. The pub provides us with an excellent opportunity to develop a really successful business here.

USP
"The Sample Inn - the best pub in Anytown - quality food, a great range of trending drinks and excellent service."

## Objectives

- re-launch all aspects of the pub's offer, targeting locals and tourists alike
- build a reliable, motivated and conscientious team that share in the success of the pub
- have versatile wet sales with real ales, guest beers, craft choices, premium wines, spirits, minerals and hot drinks
- develop good quality menus
- develop the outside space, function room and letting rooms
- remain aware of local competition, local demographics and provide products appropriate to the target market
- engage in a regular, prominent marketing campaign across a range of media to drive awareness and engagement

Janet \& John Smith considering trading as Sample Inn, Anytown

## Business Plan Key Performance Indicators

| Year 1 Headlines |  |  | Benchmark Comparison |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P\&L | PLAN |  | Rent Model | BBPA | Roslyns |
| TOTAL TURNOVER | £442,555 |  | £668,049 | £520,000 | £520,000 |
| WET GROSS PROFIT | 52.4\% |  | 53.6\% | 51.0\% | 52.0\% |
| CATERING GROSS PROFIT | 58.5\% |  | 62.0\% | 71.2\% | 56.4\% |
| TOTAL STAFF COSTS \% | 18.4\% |  | 24.1\% | 22.0\% | 25.1\% |
| RENT | £57,000 | 12.9\% | 8.5\% | 8.5\% | 6.8\% |
| NET PROFIT | £50,414 | 11.4\% | 9.0\% | 8.5\% | 5.6\% |
|  |  |  | Comments on variations |  |  |
| Forecast weekly sales (inc. VAT) | £10,213 |  | Sales in year one require rebuilding post COVID and impact of social distance measuresFood GP low as competitively priced menu |  |  |
| Weekly sales (inc VAT) required to breakeven | £8,238 |  |  |  |  |
| Margin of safety (inc. VAT) | £1,975 |  | Rent based on model no ajustment for impacy of COVID |  |  |
|  |  |  | Net Profit low due to reduced sales and relative high rent |  |  |

## YEAR ONE : FORESCAST PROFIT \& TURNOVER



SALES MIX
■Wet Sales ■ Catering Sales $■$ Accommodation $■$ Other $■$ Machines


BENCHMARK COMPARISON



| 5 Year Forecast |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | YEARS 1-5 |
| TOTAL TURNOVER | £442,555 | £576,477 | £605,301 | £629,513 | £648,399 | £2,902,246 |
| TOTAL GROSS PROFIT | £260,753 | £339,660 | £357,700 | £371,934 | £383,092 | £1,713,138 |
| GROSS PROFIT \% | 58.9\% | 58.9\% | 59.1\% | 59.1\% | 59.1\% | 59.0\% |
| NET PROFIT / (LOSS) | £50,414 | £76,844 | £87,156 | £91,780 | £92,813 | £399,006 |
| NET PROFIT \% | 11.4\% | 13.3\% | 14.4\% | 14.6\% | 14.3\% | 13.7\% |
| CLOSING BANK \& CASH PRE-DRAWINGS | £57,069 | £133,107 | £217,110 | £337,283 | £458,488 | £458,488 |
| Desired Drawings | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| RETAINED PROFIT / (LOSS) | £33,414 | £59,844 | £70,156 | £74,780 | £75,813 | £314,006 |
| CLOSING BANK \& CASH | £40,069 | £99,107 | £166,110 | £269,283 | £373,488 | £373,488 |
| Sensitivities Impact on Net Profit |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10\% increase in sales | £76,489 | £110,810 | £122,926 | £128,974 | £131,122 | £570,320 |
| 10\% decrease in sales | £24,338 | £42,878 | £51,386 | £54,587 | £54,504 | £227,693 |
| 10\% increase in overheads | £29,380 | £42,878 | £60,101 | £63,765 | £63,785 | £267,593 |
| 10\% decrease in overheads | £71,448 | £103,125 | £114,210 | £119,796 | £121,841 | £530,420 |

## Applicants Personal Profile

## Janet \& John Smith <br> Email: janet\&john\&outlook.co.uk <br> Tel: 07000000000

John Smith, 38 years old, living with my partner Janet and two children. I currently manage a children's home for children with challenging behaviour, within this role I manage a staff team of 32 and deal with finances, rotas and supervisions etc. I have also been a director of my own children's care service previously. I have management qualifications and other qualifications as well as transferable skills that I think would be relevant to support me as the landlord of a pub. I have worked in pubs, bars and restaurants in the past and have always been an extremely outgoing and sociable person. I am looking for a change in career and aspire to work in this field, I feel I have the relevant attributes to succeed in this environment. In my spare time I enjoy spending time with my family and friends and walking my dogs.

My partner, Janet, 28 years old currently works as a Senior in the children's home for children with challenging behaviour. She manages a staff team of 5 and helps with the running of the home. She has also worked in bars, pubs and restaurants and really enjoyed doing this as she is a bubbly person and likes to have fun. Janet has several qualifications that would be relevant to help manage and run a public facing environment. Janet and I have worked together previously and made a good team as we are similar and have a good understanding of each other and what needs to be done to succeed.

## Description of the Business

## The Location \& Local Leisure Market



The Sample Inn is located on the edge of the Golden Triangle, a wedge-shaped area within the western suburbs of Norwich, that spreads outwards from the city centre between Newmarket Road and Earlham Road. It starts near the University of East Anglia on the outskirts of the city centre with Unthank Road running through the centre of the triangle. Its friendly atmosphere has resulted in the Golden Triangle being dubbed the Norwich version of London's Notting Hill.

Norwich is a cathedral city in Norfolk, approximately 100 miles north-east of London. It is the county town of Norfolk and is considered the capital of East Anglia, with a population of 141,300 . The city is the most complete medieval city in the UK, including cobbled streets such as Elm Hill, Timber Hill and Tombland, ancient buildings such as St Andrew's Hall, half-timbered houses such as Dragon Hall, The Guildhall and Strangers' Hall, the Art Nouveau of the 1899 Royal Arcade, many medieval lanes and the winding River Wensum that flows through the city centre towards Norwich Castle. The city has two universities, the University of East Anglia and the Norwich University of the Arts, and two cathedrals, Norwich Cathedral and St John the Baptist Cathedral.

Norwich is the only city within a National Park, the Norfolk Broads, and it also holds the largest permanent undercover market in Europe. One of the UK's most popular tourist destinations, it was voted by The Guardian in 2016 as the "happiest city to work in the UK" and in 2013 as one of the best small cities in the world by The Times Good University Guide. In 2018, Norwich was voted one of the "Best Places To Live" in the UK by The Sunday Times.

Norwich has long been associated with the manufacture of mustard. The worldfamous Colman's brand, with its yellow packaging, was founded in 1814 and operates from its factory at Carrow, although that site is due to close by the end of 2019. Colman's is now exported worldwide by its parent company Unilever (Unilever UK Export), putting Norwich on the map of British heritage brands.

## Pub Features



The Sample Inn has two main trading areas served by an "L" shaped bar. In the lounge section, this is set up for drinking with lots of character with a bright and airy, modern decor. In the larger of the two trading areas is the dining room which can easily support approx. 70 covers. This is all sustained by the fully equipped catering kitchen.

The pub also boasts 5 (usable) en-suite letting rooms which prove very popular during the summer months for holiday goers looking to enjoy the seaside.

Externally there is bench seating to the front and the rear of the pub and an enclosed beer garden. There is also a large car park.

## Current Proposition

The Sample Inn is a traditional British pub and caters for a mix of tourists and locals. There is a food menu in place which works well although we feel it is under-priced. The letting rooms need updating and decorating and currently service predominantly contractors.

## Proposed Trading Style

We feel The Sample Inn is already a friendly, lively good all-rounded pub. Currently run a as a traditional British pub we plan to continue with what works as it already has a good name.

Targeting holidaymakers, dog walkers on the coast to coast etc will be integral to the success of the pub as well as attracting new customers so that they keep returning, through great service and a welcoming atmosphere. Develop the facilities to their full potential and refresh the offer.

We also aim to introduce a pool team with game nights. Also themed food nights, live music and bands.

Local Demographics and Target Customers


Google Map view of the Sample Inn and local housing.


Predominantly C1C2DE low-mid affluence

## Housing Types

Embed This
The area containing Church Street, Marske-by-the-Sea, Redcar consists predominantly of terraced housing, which is common in suburban and inner-city areas. Please note that the figures may include adjacent streets - see the Summary tab for an explanation and map of the area that these figures cover.

## Housing Types

| Detached | 19 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Semi-Detached | 22 |
| Terraced | 63 |
| Flat (Purpose-Built) | 12 |
| Flat (Converted) | 8 |
| Residence in Commercial Building | 2 |
| Total | 126 |

## Economic Activity

This address within the St Germain's ward had a larger than average concentration of residents that were in part-time employment $18 \%$ of the resident population. On average, around $13.7 \%$ of census respondents were in part-time employment. There was a large disparity between employment types of male and female residents - almost four times as many women were part-time employees when compared to men.
Figures for economic activity do not include those aged under 16, or those family members aged 16-18 who are in full-time education. This data is therefore based on 42.4 million of the United Kingdom's 57.8 million residents. The data was correct as of the 2011 census, which was a period of depressed economic activity.

## Economic Activity

| Full-Time Employee | 64 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Part-Time Employee <br> (defined as 30 hours or less per week) | 30 |
| Self Employed | 9 |
| Unemployed | 9 |
| Full-Time Student (with or without job) | 7 |
| Retired | 34 |
| Looking After Home or Family | 6 |
| Long-Term Sick or Disabled | 6 |
| Other | 4 |
| Total | 169 |

Church Street, Marske-by-the-Sea, Redcar, TS11 7ND is within the Redcar Town policing neighbourhood, under the Cleveland Police force area.

We have found 40 crimes in May 2020 within half a mile of the centre of TS11 7ND. All crime locations are approximate for reasons of privacy. Find out more here


## 1. E19 Bungalow Haven

Peace-seeking seniors appreciating the calm of bungalow estates designed for the older owners


- Elderly couples and singles
- Own their bungalow outright
- Neighbourhoods of elderly people
- May research online
- Like buying in store
- Pre-pay mobiles, low spend

2. F24 Fledgling Free

Pre-retirement couples enjoying greater space and reduced commitments since their children left home


- Older married couples
- Children have left home
- Respectable incomes
- Own suburban 3 bed semis
- One partner often not working full-time
- Average time at address 18 years

3. F22 Boomerang Boarders

Long-term couples with mid-range incomes whose adult children have returned to the shelter of the


1. I39 Families on a Budget

Families with children in low value social houses making limited resources go a long way


- Cohabiting couples \& singles with kids
- Areas with high unemployment
- Low household income
- Small socially rented terraces and semis
- Moves tend to be within local community
- Shop for computer games online

2. K48 Mature Workers

Older social renters settled in low value homes who are experienced at budgeting


- Older households
- Renting low cost semi and terraces
- Social landlords
- Longer length of residence
- Areas with low levels of employment
- 2 or 3 bedrooms

3. E19 Bungalow Haven

Peace-seeking seniors appreciating the calm of bungalow estates designed for the older owners


- Elderly couples and singles
- Own their bungalow outright
- Neighbourhoods of elderly people
- May research online
- Like buying in store
- Pre-pay mobiles, low spend

| Target Customers | AM | PM | Evening |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Office and Factory <br> Workers <br> Shoppers <br> Holiday Makers Weekend drinkers <br> Older generation drinkers |  <br> Wednesday drinking clubs | Post-work drinks Early evening drinks | Drinks offers \& regular entertainment Weekend discos and live music |
| How to appeal to these groups. |  |  |  |
| Cater for local drinkers <br> - Drinks promotions and clubs <br> - Regular entertainment <br> - Loyalty Cards |  | Customer engagemen <br> - Good service, <br> - Consistent op opening <br> - Ensuring all ag <br> - Well-presented tables \& toilets <br> - Well-kept prod choices | arm welcome ing times and hours of s are catered for pub with clean bar, cts and premium |

## SWOT Analysis

## Actions

(based on SWOT)

## Strengths:

- Location
- Well configured trading space
- Catering kitchen
- Upstairs / function space
- Letting rooms to rent
- Outdoor space
- Experienced staff


## Weaknesses:

- The garden needs work
- Décor needs updating
- Low priced menus
- Lack of marketing

Ensure good visible external advertising Develop an offer for the broad demographic, that also appeals to all locals and visitors

Relaunch with new offer
Decorating and update letting rooms
Develop garden area

Advertise new offer broadly
Opportunities:

- Fresh start
- Good standard food offering
- Maximise the Letting rooms
- Be a pub for locals and tourists
- Become a destination site for diners
- Have better products than the rest
- Develop the outside area
- Functions
- Service and standards
- Marketing


## Threats:

- COVID 19 and impact of social distancing and attitudes to visiting pubs
- Increasing minimum wage costs
- Tax - alcohol and sugar
- Increasing food costs
- Already numerous established businesses in the area

Develop new offer to develop a loyal local following and a welcome to visitors

## Competitor Analysis

There are not many pubs located around the Sample Inn. We feel their target customers prefer cask ales and craft beers. So with an offering of home-cooked food, a great drinks menu with superior service we will attract new customers.

The competitors shown below reflect the alternative choice customers have in the area.


| The Zetland Hotel |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Location and distance | High Street, 0.4 miles |
| Retail Style | Pub / Hotel |
| Customer base | A mix of customers |
| How do they attract customers? | Food, Drink and Rooms |
| What is the price of a standard <br> lager? Of an evening meal? | Food from £5.00 to £12.00. Rooms £50.00 with <br> Breakfast. Drink prices unknown due to lockdown |
| Communication Methods | www.thezetlandhotel.com |
| How do you rate this <br> competition? | The service is friendly and good. The Sample Inn <br> needs to separate itself from this offering. |

Opening Hours:
Monday: KITCHEN CLOSED Tuesday: 12:00-14:00 \& 17:00-21:00
Wednesday: 17:00-21:00 Thursday: 12:00-14:00 \& 17:00-21:00
Friday: 12:00-14:00 \& 17:00-21:00 Saturday: 12:00-14:00 \& 17:00-21:00
Sunday: 12:00-16:0


| The Mermaid |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Retail Style | Redcar Road, 0.5 Miles |
| Customer base | Chained Pub, Pizza and Carvery |
| How do they attract <br> customers? | A mixture but mainly families and older clientele |
| What is the price of a standard <br> lager? Of an evening meal? | Bottled Beer £3.45 based on website. Other prices <br> unknown due to lockdown <br> Carvery £8.00 |
| Communication Methods | www.stonehouserestaurants.co.uk/mermaid |
| How do you rate this <br> competition? | We believe this a different targeted market and <br> therefore do not attract the same customers. This is <br> a chained pub and does not have homecooked food <br> that we offer. With the right marketing we feel we <br> could attract some of The Mermaids custom. This is <br> an easy tea time family pub with a play area for <br> children. |

Opening hours: Monday - Thursday 11am - 11pm; Friday \& Saturday 11am-11.30pm; Sunday 11am-10.30pm

Reviewed March 2020: Dropped in tonight for the carvery really nice, beef just melted in the mouth veg really nice. The service I couldn't fault always made welcome when ever I come in, staff friendly as usual. l'll be back - Trip advisor


Opening hours: Monday - Saturday 11.00-11.30 Sunday 12.00-10.30
Reviewed 7 months ago: "Loved the live band and great atmosphere.

## Operating Plan

## Proposition

The ambition at The Sample Inn is to create a good quality value offer targeting locals, families and holidaymakers with a wide range of drinks and homecooked meals.

The food will be modern and contemporary.
The bar will have a wide range of drink products from real ales, to premium spirits with a range of wines.

The pub will have the ability to transition throughout the day and evening, capturing the broadest local community base, including families and all generations. It will become a destination venue famous for great times with great products and a great atmosphere.

The Sample Inn will be synonymous with consistency and service; two things that nearby pubs and restaurants overlook. We are not looking to reinvent the wheel here but know we can make The Sample Inn better than any close competitor.

| Staff | We will retain the current staff and retrain the team in customer <br> service, especially on how to handle different situations. We will send <br> staff on appropriate training courses. <br> If required we will recruit more staff we will use social media and <br> Indeed. |
| :---: | :--- |
| Environment | Tudor style pub external - outside seating area could do with updating <br> i.e. new benches/chairs. <br> Had 100k spent on the food/bar area in 2016 so would not need much <br> doing to it. <br> Traditional pub - keep it similar and in keeping of the name. <br> Lighting etc already in place. <br> Accommodation - Will need updating with paint, carpet, furniture and <br> décor. Recently had all new windows fitted. <br> We have estimated around 10k expenditure within the first year. |
| Drink | The pub will focus on a quality drinks range. We will offer a range of <br> cask ales and craft beer choices, packaged cider and draught lagers <br> and bottled stock. <br> A selection of great wines from around the world will be developed <br> with competitive pricing. Spirits will be premium, with a broad |



| Sales Rhythm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Day | Activities | Marketing required |
| Monday | Jam Night / Fishermans | Website, <br> Social Media and <br> In-house signage |
| Tuesday | Yoga <br> General Knowledge Quiz <br> Salsa | Website, |
| Wednesday | Social Media and <br> In-house signage |  |
| Coffee Morning <br> Kingo Quiz <br> Key to the box | Website, <br> Social Media and <br> In-house signage |  |


| Thursday | Music and Fun Quiz <br> Salsa | Website, <br> Social Media and <br> In-house signage |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Friday | Yoga <br> Live band | Website, <br> Social Media and <br> In-house signage |
| Saturday | Themed Evening <br> Cocktails <br> Magician | Website, <br> Social Media and <br> In-house signage |
| Sunday | Games Night | Website, <br> Social Media and <br> In-house signage |

Marketing

| We will use marketing tools and business development to show what |
| :--- |
| the pub is currently doing and what is coming up and changing. We |
| will make sure that consistency is there throughout the business |
| journey, so customers know that they can rely and count on The |
| Sample Inn every time. |

The new offer will be launched and mobilised through:

- The creation of a professional website
- Social media presence (Facebook, Twitter \& Instagram)
- Local publicity tools
- Word of mouth \begin{tabular}{l}
Reviews will be carefully monitored on TripAdvisor/Google etc in <br>
order to gauge customers' responses and address any issues to <br>
maintain a high standard of service, quality, and integrity.

 

The business will continue to evolve and grow over time, from the <br>
food offering to the outside space. The customers will be made aware <br>
of improvement, changes and developments to the business to make <br>
them feel part of it but without being too in their face. We will always <br>
keep a strong presence on social media, in food and drink <br>
publications along with local news items.
\end{tabular}

A friendly, lively good all-round pub. Operated in a traditional manner developing current customer base and attracting new custom from near and afar. Build on the existing reputation targeting tourists and day-trippers. Attract new and old customers and ensure they keep returning by providing great service and a great atmosphere. Develop the facilities to their full potential.

## DISCLAIMER

This business plan has been produced by Roslyns Accountants whose address is Suites B-D, The Quadrant, 99 Parkway Avenue, Sheffield, S9 4WG.

It is based on the information supplied by John Smith for The Sample Inn, 1 Main Street, Anytown, AA1 1AA and as such it is in no way a guarantee of trade.

## References

www.streetcheck.co.uk \& www.nomisweb.co.uk
www.citypopulation.de \& www.en.wikipedia.org www.crime-statistics.co.uk/postcode \& www.police.uk www.google.com \&www.tripadvisor.co.uk

# FINANCIAL ANALYSIS 

## Sample Inn

## Anytown

## Janet \& John Smith

## Completed by: <br> Mark Owen

Date:
01.08.20

\author{

- ROSLYNS <br> Roslyns Group <br> Phone: 01142138330 <br> WWW.ROSLYNS.CO.UK <br> support@roslyns.co.uk
}

This financial analysis has been produced by Roslyns Accountants whose address is Suites C \& D, The Quadrant, 99 Parkway Avenue, Sheffield S9 4WG It is a projection based on the information provided and is in no way a guarantee of trade.

Janet \& John Smith considering trading as Sample Inn, Anytown

## Business Plan Key Performance Indicators

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| Margin of safety (inc. VAT) | £1,975 |  | on model no a | ustment for | pacy of C |
|  |  |  | due to reduc | d sales and | elative hig |

YEAR ONE : FORESCAST PROFIT \& TURNOVER


SALES MIX
■Wet Sales ■Catering Sales $\quad$ Accommodation $■$ Other $■$ Machines


BENCHMARK COMPARISON



| 5 Year Forecast |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | Source of Funds

THE MONEY REQUIRED

Outline the overall cost of starting the business. Also state the intended investment.

| COSTS |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Fixtures and Fittings |  |
| Assignment value |  |
| Deposit | 14250 |
| Solicitors | 1255 |
| Training | 1000 |
| Stock on Valuation | 5000 |
| Survey |  |
| Stamp Duty | 2000 |
| Working Capital | 10000 |
| Investment Capital | 33505 |
| TOTAL |  |


| SOURCE OF FUNDS |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Cash |  |
| Unsecured Loan | 30000 |
| Opening Bank Balance |  |
| TOTAL | 30000 |

Sample Inn

## Turnover Calculator - Mature

Wet Turnover


| Wet Turnover | $£ 260,000.00$ |
| :--- | :--- |


| Cost of Sales | $\mathbf{4 7 . 5 9 \%}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Wet GP | $\mathbf{5 2 . 4 1 \%}$ |


| Product Pricing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Brand | Retail Price |  | List Price |  | DiscountLevel | Units | Unit Cost |  | Gross Profit |  |  | Sales Ratio | Turnover(Excl VAT) | Cost of Sales |  |
|  | Inc VAT | Ex VAT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \% |  |  |  |  |
| Bitter ( Standard) - John Smiths | £ 3.15 | £ 2.63 | £ | 153.65 |  | £ 122.70 | 88 | £ | 1.32 | £ | 1.31 | 50\% | 9\% | 23,400 | 11,767 |  |
| Bitter (Premium) | £ 3.45 | £ 2.88 | £ | 132.00 | £ 122.20 | 72 | £ | 1.41 | £ | 1.47 | 51\% | 8\% | 20,800 | 10,194 |  |
| Guest Ale |  | £ |  |  |  | 72 | £ | - | £ | - | 0\% |  | - | - |  |
| Lager (Standard) - Fosters | £ 3.40 | £ 2.83 | £ | 171.15 | £ 128.40 | 88 | £ | 1.50 | £ | 1.33 | 47\% | 37\% | 96,200 | 50,897 |  |
| Lager (Premium) - Moretti | £ 4.10 | £ 3.42 | £ | 211.41 | £ 125.00 | 88 | £ | 1.97 | £ | 1.45 | 42\% | 4\% | 10,400 | 5,991 |  |
| Stout/Guinness | £ 3.80 | £ 3.17 | £ | 191.11 | £ 75.00 | 88 | £ | 1.91 | £ | 1.26 | 40\% | 3\% | 7,800 | 4,708 |  |
| Bottled Ales |  | £ |  |  |  | 8 | £ | - | £ | - | 0\% |  | - | - |  |
| PPL | £ 3.30 | £ 2.75 | £ | 36.90 | £ 155.30 | 24 | £ | 1.22 | £ | 1.53 | 55\% | 1\% | 2,600 | 1,157 |  |
| Draught Cider | £ 3.95 | £ 3.29 | £ | 172.54 | £ 125.00 | 88 | £ | 1.53 | £ | 1.77 | 54\% | 6\% | 15,600 | 7,235 |  |
| Bottled Cider | £ 3.75 | £ 3.13 | £ | 31.58 | £ 125.00 | 12 | £ | 2.20 | £ | 0.93 | 30\% | 1\% | 2,600 | 1,828 |  |
| PPS |  | £ - |  |  |  | 24 | £ | - | £ | - | 0\% |  | - | - |  |
| Average RSP/pint | $£ 3.49$ | $£ 2.91$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gallon | 69\% | 179,400 | 93,778 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Wastage | 3\% |  | 2,813.35 |  |
| Average will appear higher due to | ated at price | per pint |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Barrels | 214 |  | 53.84\% | 46.16\% |


| Main Brands | Retail Price |  |  | Units | List Price |  | Cost Price |  | Gross Profit |  |  | Sales Ratio | Turnover(Excl VAT) | Cost of Sales |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Inc VAT | Ex VAT |  |  |  |  |  |  | \% |  |  |  |  |
| Average wine | £ 13.60 | £ | 11.33 | 1 | £ | 4.50 |  |  | £ | 4.50 | £ | 6.83 | 60.3\% | 10\% | 26,000 | 10,324 |  |
| Average 25ml spirit | £ 2.40 | £ | 2.00 | 28 | £ | 13.00 | £ | 0.46 | £ | 1.54 | 76.8\% | 10\% | 26,000 | 6,036 |  |
| Average draught mineral 25 measures per It | £ 1.30 | £ | 1.08 | 147 | £ | 60.00 | £ | 0.41 | £ | 0.68 | 62.3\% | 11\% | 28,600 | 10,776 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31\% | 80,600 | 27,135 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 33.67\% | 66.33\% |

## CATERING SALES \& GROSS PROFIT

GROUP

## Sample Inn

| Service | Average selling price inc. VAT | Weekly Covers | Estimated Margin | Weekly Sales exc. VAT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Breakfast <br> Accomodation Breakfast <br> Function food / head <br> Lunch <br> Sunday Lunch <br> Dinner <br> Bar Meals <br> Children Meals <br> Coffee <br> Starters <br> Desserts | $£ 6.99$ <br> $£ 10.99$ <br> $£ 14.00$ <br> $£ 4.50$ <br>  <br>  <br> $£ 3.50$ <br> $£ 3.70$ | 0 <br> 100 <br> 100 <br> 200 <br>  <br> 50 <br> 100 <br> 100 | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \% \\ & 60 \% \\ & 60 \% \\ & 55 \% \\ & 50 \% \\ & 50 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} £ 0 \\ £ 0 \\ £ 0 \\ £ 583 \\ £ 916 \\ £ 2,333 \\ £ 0 \\ £ 188 \\ £ 0 \\ £ 292 \\ £ 308 \end{gathered}$ |
| \% of lunches taking starter \% of dinners taking starter \% of lunches taking dessert \% of dinners taking dessert | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \% \\ & 30 \% \\ & 20 \% \\ & 30 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Sales (exc. VAT) | Overall GP\% | Cost of Sales | Gross Profit |
| WEEKLY | £4,619 | 58\% | £1,917 | £2,702 |
| MONTHLY | £20,016 | 58\% | £8,307 | £11,709 |
|  | £240,197 | 58\% | £99,686 | £140,511 |

LABOUR MODELLING

|  | MONDAY |  |  | TUESDAY |  | WEDNESDAY |  |  | THURSDAY |  |  | FRIDAY |  |  | SATURDAY |  |  | SUNDAY |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Houry or } \\ \text { Balary? } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { PAY } \\ \text { RAT } \\ E \end{array}$ | HOURS | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GROSS } \\ & \text { PAY } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { E'ER } \\ & \text { N.I. } \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { E'ER } \\ \text { PENSION } \end{gathered}\right.$ | TOTALcost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | START | FIIISH |  | START | FIIISH |  | START | FIIISH |  | START | FINISH |  | StaRt | FIIISH |  | START | FIIISH |  | START | FINISH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 5 | 0.0 | 0 | £0.00 | ع0.00 | E0.00 | £0.00 |
| Adrian |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 19:30 | 00:30 | 5.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 18:00 | 00:30 | 6.50 |  |  | 0.00 | H | 8.2 | 11.5 | £94.30 | £0.00 | £0.00 | ¢94.30 |
| Sue | 18:00 | 23:30 | 5.50 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 16:00 | 21:00 | 5.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 12:00 | 18:00 | 6.00 | 12:00 | 18:00 | ${ }_{6} .00$ | H | 8.7 | 22.5 | £196.20 | E3.75 | £2.29 | ¢202.24 |
| Max |  |  | 0.00 | 12:00 | 17:00 | 5.00 | 17:30 | 23:30 | 6.00 | 12:00 | 16:00 | 4.00 | 18:00 | 00:30 | 6.50 | 16:00 | 21:00 | 5.00 | 12:00 | 18:00 | 6.00 | H | 8.2 | 32.5 | £266.50 | £13.46 | £4.40 | £284.35 |
| Jess | 12:00 | 18:00 | 6.00 | 17:00 | 23:30 | 6.50 | 12:00 | 17:30 | 5.50 |  |  | 0.00 | 16:00 | 22:00 | 6.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | H | 8.2 | 24 | £196.80 | E3.84 | £2.30 | £202.94 |
| Dave |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 12:00 | 18:00 | 6.00 | H | 6.5 | 6 | E38.70 | E0.00 | £0.00 | E38.70 |
| Erin |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 12:00 | 18:00 | 6.00 | H | 5.0 | 6 | £30.00 | £0.00 | £0.00 | ¢30.00 |
| Lucy |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 16:00 | 20:00 | 4.00 | H | 5.0 | 4 | £20.00 | £0.00 | £0.00 | £20.00 |
| Abbie |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 12:00 | 16:00 | 4.00 | H | 5.0 | 4 | £20.00 | £0.00 | £0.00 | £20.00 |
| Tracey | 09:00 | 11:00 | 2.00 | 09:00 | 11:00 | 2.00 | 09:00 | 11:00 | 2.00 | 09:00 | 11:00 | 200 | 09:00 | 11:00 | 2.00 | 09:00 | 11:00 | 200 | 09:00 | 12:00 | 3.00 | H | 9.0 | 15 | £135.00 | £0.00 | £0.00 | £135.00 |
| Craig |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 11:00 | 20:30 | 9.50 | 11:00 | 20:30 | 950 | 11:00 | 20:30 | 9.50 | 11:00 | 20:30 | 9.50 | 11:00 | 16:00 | 5.00 | H | 9.5 | 43 | £408.50 | 233.05 | £8.66 | £450.21 |
| Ryan | 11:00 | 20:30 | 9.50 | 11:00 | 20:30 | 9.50 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 17:00 | 21:00 | 4.00 | 17:00 | 21:00 | 4.00 | 12:00 | 20:00 | 8.00 | H | 8.2 | 35 | £287.00 | £16.28 | ¢5.01 | £308.29 |
| Anthony |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | 19:00 | 22:00 | 3.00 | 18:00 | 22:00 | 4.00 | 12:00 | 16:00 | 4.00 | H | 4.6 | 11 | £50.05 | £0.00 | E0.00 | f50.05 |
|  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | H | 7.5 | 0 | £0.00 | E0.00 | E0.00 | £0.00 |
|  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | H | 7.5 | 0 | £0.00 | £0.00 | £0.00 | £0.00 |
|  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | H | 7.0 | 0 | £0.00 | ${ }^{20.00}$ | £0.00 | £0.00 |
|  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | H | 7.5 | 0 | £0.00 | E0.00 | E0.00 | £0.00 |
|  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | ${ }_{0}^{0.00}$ |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | H | 7.5 | 0 | £0.00 | £0.00 | £0.00 | ${ }^{\text {f0.00 }}$ |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{0}^{0.00}$ |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | ${ }_{0}^{0.00}$ |  |  | 0.00 | H | 7.5 | 0 | £0.00 | ${ }^{20.00}$ | £0.00 | ${ }^{\text {£0.00 }}$ |
|  |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 |  |  | 0.00 | H | 7.5 |  | £0.00 | £0.00 | E0.00 | £0.00 |


| STAFF COSTS | weekly | monthly | annual |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wages | $£ 1,740$ | $£ 7,553$ | $£ 90,639$ |
| Employers $N /$ | $£ 70$ | $£ 355$ | $£, 360$ |
| Holiday accrual | $£ 52$ | $£ 227$ | $£ 2,79$ |
| Total | $£ 1,866$ | $£ 8,085$ | $\mathcal{£ 2 7 , 0 1 8}$ |


\section*{| $£ 169$ | secondary theshold (wee <br> $13.8 \%$ <br> secondary Class 1 NiC |
| :---: | :--- | | $13.8 \%$ | Secondary Class 1 N |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $3.0 \%$ | Employer contribution |  |
| $£ 192$ | Enrolment theshold |  |
|  |  |  |

 Ratio $\quad 17.8 \%$}

52: 48

* Rates shown apply to 2020-21, i.e. 6 Apr 20 to 5 Apr 21 HMRC Rates and Thresholds


## BBPA Industry Average Wages (2019)

| Pub Type | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \hline \text { Ruraral } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rural } \\ \text { Character } \end{gathered}$ | Communtity Wet Led | Community Wet Led | Town/ Country Food Led | $\underset{\substack{\text { Town Centre Pub } \\ \text { Bar }}}{ }$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wet : Dry split | 50:50 | 50:50 | 90:10 | 90:10 | 30:70 | 70:30 |
| Weekly Sales (ex. VAT) | £5k | £8k | £5K | £8k | £10k | £10k |
| Avg weekly wages* | £1,264 | £2,082 | £758 | £1,389 | £2,669 | £2,197 |
| Avg weekly wage \%** | 22.5\% | 25.1\% | 15.5\% | 17.8\% | 28.0\% | 22.0\% |
| Total Operating Costs \% | 40.3\% | 42.1\% | 36.9\% | 37.1\% | 43.9\% | 40.3\% |

'Managers' salaries are not included. Weekly sales comprises Wet \& Catering sales only

| Sample Inn |  | Accomodation Sales |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Service | Rack Rate | No of Rooms | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Occupancy } \\ \text { Rate \% } \end{gathered}$ | Weekly Sales exc. VAT |
| Total Rooms <br> Single <br> Double <br> Family Room <br> Weekend Single <br> Weekend Double <br> Weekend Family <br> Breakfast | $\begin{aligned} & £ 55.00 \\ & £ 55.00 \end{aligned}$ | 5 <br> 50 | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $£ 0$ $£ 458$ $£ 0$ $£ 0$ $£ 229$ $£ 0$ $£ 0$ |
| No. of customers / week <br> \% Taking Breakfast <br> \% of business via Booking site <br> \% commission charged <br> Sundry Cost per person | 30 $75 \%$ $2 \%$ $£ 1.50$ | Note Double at 2 | om Family at 3/room |  |
|  | Sales (exc. VAT) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Overall } \\ \text { Occupancy } \end{gathered}$ | Breakfast Element | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales minus } \\ & \text { Breakfast } \end{aligned}$ |
| WEEKLY | $£ 688$ | 43\% | £0 | $£ 688$ |
| MONTHLY | £2,979 | 43\% | £0 | £2,979 |
| ANNUAL | £35,750 | 43\% | £0 | £35,750 |

## Other Sales

# Function Room Hire 

Other
Total Other

| Sample Inn |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FORECAST PROFIT \& LOSS ACCOUNT - YEAR 1 |  | *All figures | xclusive of VAT |
| Turnover |  |  | Sales Mix \% |
| Wet Sales | £211,575 |  | 47.8\% |
| Catering Sales | £195,460 |  | 44.2\% |
| Accommodation | £29,092 |  | 6.6\% |
| Other Sales | £4,232 |  | 1.0\% |
| Machines | £2,197 |  | 0.5\% |
| TOTAL TURNOVER |  | £442,555 |  |
| Less: Cost of Sales |  |  |  |
| Wet Cost of Sales | £100,682 |  |  |
| Catering Cost of Sales | £81,120 |  |  |
| Accommodation Cost of Sales | £0 |  |  |
| Other Sales Cost of Sales | £0 |  |  |
| Machines Cost of Sales | £0 |  |  |
| TOTAL COST OF SALES |  | £181,802 |  |
| Gross Profit |  |  | GP\% |
| Wet Gross Profit | £110,893 |  | 52.4\% |
| Catering Gross Profit | £114,340 |  | 58.5\% |
| Accommodation Gross Profit | £29,092 |  | 100.0\% |
| Other Gross Profit | £4,232 |  | 100.0\% |
| Machines Gross Profit | £2,197 |  | 100.0\% |
| TOTAL GROSS PROFIT |  | £260,753 | 58.9\% |
| Less: Expenses |  | Expense as a $\%$ of sales |  |
| Wages \& Employer NI | £78,948 |  | 17.9\% |
| Employee Pensions | £2,368 |  | 0.5\% |
| Rent | £57,000 |  | 12.9\% |
| Business Rates | £4,732 |  | 1.1\% |
| Water Rates | £3,000 |  | 0.7\% |
| Utilities: Gas / Oil \& Electric | £18,000 |  | 4.1\% |
| Insurance | £3,837 |  | 0.9\% |
| Cellar Costs | £900 |  | 0.2\% |
| Cleaning Materials \& Laundry | £6,000 |  | 1.4\% |
| Accomodation Sundries | £2,876 |  | 0.6\% |
| Crockery \& Glassware | £1,000 |  | 0.2\% |
| Equipment / EPOS / F\&F Hire | £4,374 |  | 1.0\% |
| Equipment / F\&F Repair \& Service | £3,600 |  | 0.8\% |
| Telephone | £900 |  | 0.2\% |
| Satellite TV | £0 |  | 0.0\% |
| Entertainment | £6,000 |  | 1.4\% |
| Marketing \& Advertising | £1,200 |  | 0.3\% |
| Training \& Development | £0 |  | 0.0\% |
| Repairs - Property | £0 |  | 0.0\% |
| Security | £0 |  | 0.0\% |
| Uniform \& Clothing | £0 |  | 0.0\% |
| Petrol \& Motor Expenses | £480 |  | 0.1\% |
| Office Costs | £480 |  | 0.1\% |
| Legal \& Professional Fees | £2,960 |  | 0.7\% |
| Accountancy \& Payroll Fees | £3,900 |  | 0.9\% |
| Stocktaking Fees | £2,184 |  | 0.5\% |
| Licensing Costs | £800 |  | 0.2\% |
| Bank Charges \& Interest | £3,600 |  | 0.8\% |
| Other Finance Charges | £0 |  | 0.0\% |
| Tie Release Fees / Turnover rent | £0 |  | 0.0\% |
| F\&F Admin Charge | £0 |  | 0.0\% |
| Other | £1,200 |  | 0.3\% |
| Depreciation | £0 |  | 0.0\% |
| Total Expenditure |  | £210,340 | 47.5\% |
| Total Expenditure less rent |  | £153,340 | 34.6\% |
| NET PROFIT |  | £50,414 | 11.4\% |
| Drawings | £0 |  | 0.0\% |
| Directors Salaries | £0 |  | 0.0\% |
| Directors Remuneration | £17,000 |  | 3.8\% |
| RETAINED PROFIT |  | £33,414 | 7.6\% |
| BREAKEVEN |  | Weekly | Annual |
| Forecast sales (inc. VAT) |  | £10,213 | £531,066 |
| Breakeven sales (inc. VAT) |  | £8,238 | £428,391 |
| Margin of Safety (inc. VAT) |  | £1,975 | £102,675 |


| Sample Inn |  |  |  | MONTHLY PROFIT \& LOSS ACCOUNT - YEAR 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | *All figures exclusive of VAT |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of weeks: | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |  |
| Sales phasing: | 9.5\% | 7.2\% | 7.1\% | 8.6\% | 11.1\% | 6.4\% | 7.3\% | 8.2\% | 8.9\% | 8.1\% | 9.2\% | 8.4\% | 100.0\% |
| \% mature sales? Wet, other \& machines | 50\% | 56\% | 63\% | 69\% | 75\% | 81\% | 88\% | 94\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  |
| \% mature sales? Catering \& accomm. | 50\% | 56\% | 63\% | 69\% | 75\% | 81\% | 88\% | 94\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |  |
|  | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 | Jul-21 | YEAR 1 |
| TURNOVER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wet Sales | £12,324 | £10,545 | £11,505 | £15,337 | £21,645 | £13,436 | £16,608 | £20,061 | £23,140 | £21,164 | £23,868 | £21,944 | £211,575 |
| Catering Sales | £11,385 | £9,741 | £10,629 | £14,169 | £19,996 | £12,412 | £15,343 | £18,533 | £21,378 | £19,552 | £22,050 | £20,273 | £195,460 |
| Accommodation | £1,695 | £1,450 | £1,582 | £2,109 | £2,976 | £1,847 | £2,284 | £2,758 | £3,182 | £2,910 | £3,282 | £3,017 | £29,092 |
| Other Sales | £246 | £211 | £230 | £307 | £433 | £269 | £332 | £401 | £463 | £423 | $£ 477$ | £439 | £4,232 |
| Machines | £128 | £110 | £119 | £159 | £225 | £140 | £172 | £208 | £240 | £220 | £248 | £228 | £2,197 |
| Total | £25,778 | £22,056 | £24,065 | £32,080 | £45,275 | £28,103 | £34,738 | £41,961 | £48,402 | £44,269 | £49,925 | £45,901 | £442,555 |
| LESS: COST OF SALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wet CoS | £5,865 | £5,018 | £5,475 | £7,298 | £10,300 | £6,394 | £7,903 | £9,546 | £11,012 | £10,071 | £11,358 | £10,443 | £100,682 |
| Catering CoS | £4,725 | £4,043 | £4,411 | £5,880 | £8,299 | £5,151 | £6,367 | £7,691 | £8,872 | £8,114 | £9,151 | £8,414 | £81,120 |
| Accommodation CoS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Other Sales CoS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| Machines CoS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Total | £10,590 | £9,061 | £9,886 | £13,179 | £18,599 | £11,545 | £14,270 | £17,238 | £19,884 | £18,186 | £20,509 | £18,856 | £181,802 |
| GROSS PROFIT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wet GP | £6,459 | £5,527 | £6,030 | £8,038 | £11,345 | £7,042 | £8,704 | £10,514 | £12,128 | £11,093 | £12,510 | £11,501 | £110,893 |
| Catering GP | £6,660 | £5,699 | £6,218 | £8,288 | £11,697 | £7,261 | £8,975 | £10,841 | £12,505 | £11,438 | £12,899 | £11,859 | £114,340 |
| Accommodation GP | £1,695 | £1,450 | £1,582 | £2,109 | £2,976 | £1,847 | £2,284 | £2,758 | £3,182 | £2,910 | £3,282 | £3,017 | £29,092 |
| Other Sales GP | £246 | £211 | £230 | £307 | £433 | £269 | £332 | £401 | £463 | £423 | £477 | £439 | £4,232 |
| Machines GP | £128 | £110 | £119 | £159 | £225 | £140 | £172 | £208 | £240 | £220 | £248 | £228 | £2,197 |
| GROSS PROFIT (Ex VAT) | £15,189 | £12,996 | £14,179 | £18,902 | £26,676 | £16,558 | £20,468 | £24,723 | £28,519 | £26,083 | £29,416 | £27,045 | £260,753 |
| LESS: EXPENSES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wages \& Employer NI | £4,599 | £3,935 | £4,293 | £5,723 | £8,077 | £5,013 | £6,197 | £7,486 | £8,635 | £7,897 | £8,906 | £8,188 | £78,948 |
| Employee Pensions | £138 | £118 | £129 | £172 | £242 | £150 | £186 | £225 | £259 | £237 | £267 | £246 | £2,368 |
| Rent | £4,750 | £4,750 | £4,750 | £4,750 | £4,750 | £4,750 | £4,750 | £4,750 | £4,750 | £4,750 | £4,750 | £4,750 | £57,000 |
| Business Rates | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | £2,366 | £2,366 | £4,732 |
| Water Rates | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £3,000 |
| Utilities: Gas / Oil \& Electric | £1,500 | £1,500 | £1,500 | £1,500 | £1,500 | £1,500 | £1,500 | £1,500 | £1,500 | £1,500 | £1,500 | £1,500 | £18,000 |
| Insurances | £320 | £320 | £320 | £320 | £320 | £320 | £320 | £320 | £320 | £320 | £320 | £320 | £3,837 |
| Cellar Gas | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £900 |
| Cleaning Materials \& Laundry | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £6,000 |
| Accomodation Sundries | £240 | £240 | £240 | £240 | £240 | £240 | £240 | £240 | £240 | £240 | £240 | £240 | £2,876 |
| Crockery \& Glassware | £83 | £83 | £83 | £83 | £83 | £83 | £83 | £83 | £83 | £83 | £83 | £83 | £1,000 |
| Equipment / EPOS / F\&F Hire | £365 | £365 | £365 | £365 | £365 | £365 | £365 | £365 | £365 | £365 | £365 | £365 | £4,374 |
| Equipment / F\&F Repair \& Servic¢ | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £3,600 |
| Telephone | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £75 | £900 |
| Satellite TV | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Entertainment | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £6,000 |
| Marketing \& Advertising | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £1,200 |
| Training \& Development | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| Repairs - Property | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Security | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| Uniform \& Clothing | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Petrol \& Motor Expenses | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £480 |
| Office Costs | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £480 |
| Legal \& Professional Fees | £247 | £247 | £247 | £247 | £247 | £247 | £247 | £247 | £247 | £247 | £247 | £247 | £2,960 |
| Accountancy \& Payroll Fees | £325 | £325 | £325 | £325 | £325 | £325 | £325 | £325 | £325 | £325 | £325 | £325 | £3,900 |
| Stocktaking Fees | £182 | £182 | £182 | £182 | £182 | £182 | £182 | £182 | £182 | £182 | £182 | £182 | £2,184 |
| Licensing Costs | £67 | £67 | £67 | £67 | £67 | £67 | £67 | £67 | £67 | £67 | £67 | £67 | £800 |
| Bank Charges \& Interest | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £3,600 |
| Other Finance Charges | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| Tie Release Fees / Turnover rent | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| F\&F Admin Charge | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | $£ 100$ | £100 | $£ 100$ | £100 | £1,200 |
| Depreciation | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | £15,094 | £14,410 | £14,779 | £16,252 | £18,677 | £15,521 | £16,741 | £18,068 | £19,251 | £18,492 | £21,897 | £21,158 | £210,340 |
| NET PROFIT / (LOSS) | £94 | -£1,415 | -£600 | £2,649 | £8,000 | £1,037 | £3,727 | £6,656 | £9,267 | £7,592 | £7,519 | £5,887 | £50,414 |
| Drawings | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Directors Salaries | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Directors Remuneration | £1,417 | £1,417 | £1,417 | £1,417 | £1,417 | £1,417 | £1,417 | £1,417 | £1,417 | £1,417 | £1,417 | £1,417 | £17,000 |
| RETAINED PROFIT / (LOSS) | -£1,322 | -£2,831 | -£2,017 | £1,233 | £6,583 | -£380 | £2,311 | £5,239 | £7,851 | £6,175 | £6,102 | £4,470 | £33,414 |


| Sample Inn |  |  | MONTHLY CASHFLOW PROJECTION - YEAR 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | *All figures are inclusive of VAT |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TURNOVER(INCVAT) | Pre-trading | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 | Jul-21 | YEAR 1 |
| Wet Sales |  | £14,789 | £12,654 | £13,806 | £18,404 | £25,974 | £16,123 | £19,929 | £24,073 | £27,768 | £25,397 | £28,642 | £26,333 | £253,890 |
| Catering Sales |  | £13,662 | £11,690 | £12,754 | £17,002 | £23,996 | £14,895 | £18,411 | £22,239 | £25,653 | £23,462 | £26,460 | £24,327 | £234,552 |
| Accommodation |  | £2,033 | £1,740 | £1,898 | £2,531 | £3,571 | £2,217 | £2,740 | £3,310 | £3,818 | £3,492 | £3,938 | £3,621 | £34,910 |
| Other Sales |  | £296 | £253 | £276 | £368 | £519 | £322 | £399 | £481 | £555 | £508 | £573 | £527 | £5,078 |
| Machines |  | £128 | £110 | £119 | £159 | £225 | £140 | $£ 172$ | £208 | £240 | £220 | £248 | £228 | £2,197 |
| Total |  | £30,908 | £26,446 | £28,854 | £38,464 | £54,285 | £33,696 | £41,651 | £50,312 | £58,035 | £53,079 | £59,861 | £55,035 | £530,627 |
| LESS: COST OF SALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wet CoS | £5,000 | £2,038 | £6,021 | £6,570 | £8,758 | £12,360 | £7,672 | £9,484 | £11,456 | £13,214 | £12,086 | £13,630 | £12,531 | £120,819 |
| Catering CoS |  | £4,725 | £4,043 | £4,411 | £5,880 | £8,299 | £5,151 | £6,367 | £7,691 | £8,872 | £8,114 | £9,151 | £8,414 | £81,120 |
| Accommodation CoS |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Other Sales CoS |  | - |  | - | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |  |  |
| Machines CoS |  | $-$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Total | £5,000 | £6,763 | £10,064 | £10,981 | £14,638 | £20,659 | £12,824 | £15,851 | £19,147 | £22,086 | £20,200 | £22,781 | £20,945 | £201,938 |
| GROSS PROFIT (INCVAT) | -£5,000 | £24,146 | £16,381 | £17,873 | £23,826 | £33,626 | £20,872 | £25,800 | £31,165 | £35,949 | £32,879 | £37,080 | £34,091 | £328,688 |
| LESS: EXPENSES (INC VAT) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wages \& Employer NI |  | £4,599 | £3,935 | £4,293 | £5,723 | £8,077 | £5,013 | £6,197 | £7,486 | £8,635 | £7,897 | £8,906 | £8,188 | £78,948 |
| Employee Pensions |  | $£ 138$ | £118 | £129 | $£ 172$ | £242 | $£ 150$ | $£ 186$ | £225 | $£ 259$ | £237 | $£ 267$ | $£ 246$ | £2,368 |
| Rent |  | £5,605 | £5,605 | £5,605 | £5,605 | £5,605 | £5,605 | £5,605 | £5,605 | £5,605 | £5,605 | £5,605 | £5,605 | £67,260 |
| Business Rates |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  | £2,366 | £2,366 | £4,732 |
| Water Rates |  | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £250 | £3,000 |
| Utilities: Gas / Oil \& Electric |  | £1,800 | £1,800 | £1,800 | £1,800 | £1,800 | £1,800 | £1,800 | £1,800 | £1,800 | £1,800 | £1,800 | £1,800 | £21,600 |
| Insurances |  | £384 | £384 | £384 | £384 | £384 | £384 | £384 | £384 | £384 | £384 | £384 | £384 | £4,604 |
| Cellar Costs |  | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £1,080 |
| Cleaning Materials \& Laundry |  | £600 | £600 | £600 | £600 | £600 | £600 | £600 | £600 | £600 | £600 | £600 | £600 | £7,200 |
| Accomodation Sundries |  | £288 | £288 | £288 | £288 | £288 | £288 | £288 | £288 | £288 | £288 | £288 | £288 | £3,452 |
| Crockery \& Glassware |  | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | $£ 100$ | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £100 | £1,200 |
| Equipment / EPOS / F\&F Hire |  | £437 | £437 | £437 | £437 | £437 | £437 | £437 | £437 | £437 | £437 | £437 | £437 | £5,249 |
| Equipment / F\&F Repair \& Service |  | £360 | £360 | £360 | £360 | £360 | £360 | £360 | £360 | £360 | £360 | £360 | £360 | £4,320 |
| Telephone |  | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £90 | £1,080 |
| Satellite TV |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Entertainment |  | £500 | £500 | $£ 500$ | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | £500 | $£ 500$ | £6,000 |
| Marketing \& Advertising |  | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £1,440 |
| Training \& Development |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |
| Repairs - Property |  |  | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Security |  | - | - |  | - | - | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |  |
| Uniform \& Clothing |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | ${ }^{-}$ |
| Petrol \& Motor Expenses |  | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £40 | £480 |
| Office Costs |  | £48 | £48 | £48 | £48 | £48 | £48 | £48 | £48 | £48 | £48 | £48 | £48 | $£ 576$ |
| Legal \& Professional Fees |  | £296 | £296 | £296 | £296 | £296 | £296 | £296 | £296 | £296 | £296 | £296 | £296 | £3,552 |
| Accountancy \& Payroll Fees |  | £390 | £390 | £390 | £390 | £390 | £390 | £390 | £390 | £390 | £390 | £390 | £390 | £4,680 |
| Stocktaking Fees |  | £218 | £218 | £218 | £218 | £218 | £218 | £218 | £218 | £218 | £218 | £218 | £218 | £2,621 |
| Licensing Costs |  | £80 | £80 | £80 | £80 | £80 | £80 | £80 | £80 | £80 | £80 | £80 | £80 | £960 |
| Bank Charges \& Interest |  | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £300 | £3,600 |
| Other Finance Charges |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Tie Release Fees / Turnover rent |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| F\&F Admin Charge |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other |  | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £120 | £1,440 |
| Depreciation |  | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | - |  |  |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE |  | £16,853 | £16,169 | £16,538 | £18,011 | £20,435 | £17,280 | £18,499 | £19,826 | £21,010 | £20,250 | £23,656 | £22,916 | £231,442 |
| NET CASHFLOW BEFORE FINANCING \& CAPEX | ( $£ 5,000)$ | £7,293 | £213 | £1,335 | £5,815 | £13,191 | £3,593 | £7,301 | £11,339 | £14,939 | £12,629 | £13,424 | £11,175 | £97,246 |
| Working Capital Introduced | £30,000 | - | - |  | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  | £30,000 |
| Loan Capital Introduced | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Other Capital Introduced | - | - | - | - | $\stackrel{-}{-}$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| MGD Left on Site |  | £32 | £27 | £30 | £40 | £56 | £35 | £43 | £52 | £60 | £55 | £62 | £57 | £549 |
| F\&F Payments (capital element) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  | ( |
| VAT on F\&F |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Security Deposit |  | $(£ 7,000)$ | (£302) | (£302) | (£302) | (£302) | (£302) | (£302) | (£302) | (£302) | (£302) | (£302) | (£302) | $(£ 10,322)$ |
| Ingoing Costs: legal fees, training (VATable) | $(£ 2,706)$ |  |  |  | (202) | (202) | (202) | ( | ( | ( | ( | ( |  | $(£ 2,706)$ |
| Other Ingoing Costs (non VATable) |  | $(£ 1,000)$ | $(£ 1,000)$ | $(£ 1,000)$ | $(£ 1,000)$ | $(£ 1,000)$ | $(£ 1,000)$ | $(£ 1,000)$ | $(£ 1,000)$ | $(£ 1,000)$ | $(£ 1,000)$ | - |  | $(£ 10,000)$ |
| Loan Repayments (capital element) | - | - | - | - |  | - | - |  | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Quarterly VAT Payments |  |  |  |  | $(£ 5,502)$ |  |  | $(£ 11,105)$ |  |  | $(£ 14,120)$ |  | $(£ 16,422)$ | $(£ 47,149)$ |
| Quarterly MGD Payments |  |  |  |  | (£89) |  |  | (£131) |  |  | (£155) |  | (£174) | (£549) |
| FINANCING \& CAPEX CASHFLOWS | £27,294 | (£7,968) | (£1,275) | (£1,272) | ( $£ 6,854$ ) | (£1,246) | (£1,267) | (£12,495) | (£1,250) | (£1,242) | ( $£ 15,523$ ) | (£240) | (£16,841) | (£40,178) |
| NET CASHFLOW | £22,294 | (E675) | (£1,062) | \&63 | ( $£ 1,038)$ | £11,945 | £2,325 | (£5,193) | £10,089 | £13,697 | (£2,894) | £13,184 | (£5,666) | £57,069 |
| OPENING BANK \& CASH |  | £22,294 | £21,619 | £20,557 | £20,620 | £19,582 | £31,527 | £33,852 | £28,659 | £38,747 | £52,445 | £49,551 | £62,735 | - |
| CLOSING BANK \& CASH | $£ 22,294$ | £21,619 | £20,557 | £20,620 | £19,582 | £31,527 | £33,852 | £28,659 | £38,747 | £52,445 | £49,551 | £62,735 | £57,069 | £57,069 |
| - | $\square$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Drawings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Directors Salaries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Directors Remuneration |  | $(£ 1,417)$ | $(£ 1,417)$ | $(£ 1,417)$ | $(£ 1,417)$ | $(£ 1,417)$ | $(£ 1,417)$ | $(£ 1,417)$ | $(£ 1,417)$ | $(£ 1,417)$ | $(£ 1,417)$ | $(£ 1,417)$ | $(£ 1,417)$ | $(£ 17,000)$ |
| NET CASHFLOW (after drawings) | £22,294 | £20,202 | £17,724 | £16,370 | £13,915 | £24,444 | £25,352 | £18,742 | £27,414 | £39,695 | £35,384 | £47,151 | £40,069 | £40,069 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Sample Inn | 5 YEAR FINANCIAL FORECASTS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSUMPTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | YEAR 1 | YEAR 2 | YEAR 3 | YEAR 4 | YEAR 5 |  |
| \% Turnover increase attributable to growing market share |  | 3.0\% | 2.0\% | 1.0\% | 0.0\% |  |
| \% Additional Total Expenditure required to grow market share (exc. rent) |  | 2.0\% | 1.0\% | 1.0\% | 1.0\% |  |
| \% Turnover increase attributable to increasing RSPs |  | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% |  |
| \% Increase applied to Rent |  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |  |
| \% Increase applied to Wages |  | 6.0\% | 6.0\% | 6.0\% | 6.0\% |  |
| \% Increase applied to Rates |  | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |  |
| \% increase applied to Cost of Sales (wet \& catering purchases) |  | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% |  |
| \% Inflation applied to Total Expenditure (exc. interest) |  | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% | 3.0\% |  |
| Desired Drawings | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| Desired Directors Salary |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Desired Directors Remuneration | £17,000 | £17,000 | £17,000 | £17,000 | £17,000 |  |
| P\&L PROJECTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | YEAR 1 | YEAR 2 | YEAR 3 | YEAR 4 | YEAR 5 | YEARS 1-5 |
| TOTAL TURNOVER | £442,555 | £576,477 | £605,301 | £629,513 | £648,399 | £2,902,246 |
| TOTAL COST OF SALES | £181,802 | £236,817 | £247,602 | £257,580 | £265,307 | £1,189,108 |
| TOTAL GROSS PROFIT | £260,753 | £339,660 | £357,700 | £371,934 | £383,092 | £1,713,138 |
| GROSS PROFIT \% | 58.9\% | 58.9\% | 59.1\% | 59.1\% | 59.1\% | 59.0\% |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE (less rent \& Wages) | £69,660 | £74,586 | £76,143 | £79,212 | £82,404 | £382,005 |
| Rent Payable | £57,000 | £57,000 | £57,000 | £57,000 | £57,000 | £285,000 |
| Wages | £78,948 | £102,839 | £109,009 | £115,549 | £122,482 | £528,827 |
| Business Rates | £4,732 | £28,392 | £28,392 | £28,392 | £28,392 | £118,300 |
| NET PROFIT / (LOSS) | £50,414 | £76,844 | £87,156 | £91,780 | £92,813 | £399,006 |
| NET PROFIT \% | 11.4\% | 13.3\% | 14.4\% | 14.6\% | 14.3\% | 13.7\% |
| BREAKEVEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Forecast weekly sales (inc. VAT) | £10,213 | £13,303 | £13,968 | £14,527 | £14,963 |  |
| Breakeven weekly sales (inc. VAT) BEFORE Capex \& Financing | £8,053 | £9,182 | £9,456 | £9,833 | £10,229 |  |
| Margin of Safety (inc. VAT) BEFORE Capex \& Financing | £2,160 | £4,122 | £4,512 | £4,694 | £4,734 |  |
| Breakeven weekly sales (inc. VAT) AFTER Capex \& Financing | £8,457 | £9,182 | £9,456 | £9,833 | £10,229 |  |
| Margin of Safety (inc. VAT) AFTER Capex \& Financing | £1,756 | £4,122 | £4,512 | £11,433 | £11,744 |  |
| RETAINED PROFIT / (LOSS) | £33,414 | £59,844 | £70,156 | £74,780 | £75,813 | £314,006 |
| RETAINED PROFIT \% | 7.6\% | 10.4\% | 11.6\% | 11.9\% | 11.7\% | 10.8\% |
| CASHFLOW PROJECTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | YEAR 1 | YEAR 2 | YEAR 3 | YEAR 4 | YEAR 5 | YEARS 1-5 |
| TURNOVER (INC VAT) | £530,627 | £691,201 | £725,761 | £754,791 | £777,435 | £3,479,814 |
| COST OF SALES | £201,938 | £263,047 | £275,143 | £287,248 | £295,865 | £1,323,242 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURE | £231,442 | £284,461 | £296,098 | £271,041 | £279,320 | £1,362,362 |
| NET CASHFLOW BEFORE FINANCING \& CAPEX | £97,246 | £143,692 | £154,520 | £196,502 | £202,250 | £794,211 |
| Capital introduced | £30,000 | - | - | - |  | £30,000 |
| F\&F payments (\& continued capex in yr 5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Security Deposit | $(£ 10,322)$ | - | - | - |  | $(£ 10,322)$ |
| Ingoing costs | $(£ 12,706)$ | - | - | - |  | $(£ 12,706)$ |
| Loan repayments | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| Output VAT (pay to HMRC) | $(£ 88,072)$ | (£114,723) | (£120,459) | $(£ 125,278)$ | (£129,036) | (£577,568) |
| Input VAT (recover from HMRC) | £40,922 | £47,069 | £49,943 | £48,948 | £47,991 | £234,873 |
| FINANCING \& CAPEX | -£40,178 | -£67,655 | - $£ 70,516$ | -£76,330 | -£81,045 | -£335,723 |
| NET CASHFLOW | £57,069 | £76,038 | £84,004 | £120,172 | £121,205 | £458,488 |
| OPENING BANK \& CASH BALANCE | - | £57,069 | £133,107 | £217,110 | £337,283 |  |
| CLOSING BANK \& CASH PRE-DRAWINGS | £57,069 | £133,107 | £217,110 | £337,283 | £458,488 | £458,488 |
| NET CASHFLOW | £40,069 | £59,038 | £67,004 | £103,172 | £104,205 | £373,488 |
| OPENING BANK \& CASH BALANCE | - | £40,069 | £99,107 | £166,110 | £269,283 |  |
| CLOSING BANK \& CASH | £40,069 | £99,107 | £166,110 | £269,283 | £373,488 | £373,488 |
| Volume Projections* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beer | 159 | 201 | 205 | 207 | 207 | 978 |
| Cider | 16 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 97 |
| FABs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 174 | 221 | 225 | 227 | 227 | 1,075 |
| ${ }^{*}$ Measured in brewers barrels -36 gallons |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sensitivities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10\% increase in sales | 76,489 | 110,810 | 122,926 | 128,974 | 131,122 | 570,320 |
| 10\% decrease in sales | 24,338 | 42,878 | 51,386 | 54,587 | 54,504 | 227,693 |
| 10\% increase in overheads | 29,380 | 50,562 | 60,101 | 63,765 | 63,785 | 267,593 |
| 10\% decrease in overheads | 71,448 | 103,125 | 114,210 | 119,796 | 121,841 | 530,420 |

## Sensitivity Analysis

## Sample Inn

1 This Business Plan expects turnover to be
£543,847
below shows the effect on the profitability of the business if the actual turnover achieved differs by $5 \%$ :

|  | Turnover 5\% less than BP | Turnover as per the BP | Turnover 5\% more than BP |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profitability of the Business | $£ 37,375.89$ | $£ 50,413.55$ | $£ 63,451.21$ |

2 This Business Plan expects overheads to be
£210,340

Below shows the effect on the profitability of the business if the actual overheads achieved differs by $5 \%$ :

|  | Overheads 5\% less than BP | Overheads as per the BP | Overheads 5\% more than BP |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profitability of the Business | $£ 60,930.54$ | $£ 50,413.55$ | $£ 39,896.57$ |

3 This Business Plan expects Wet GP to be
52\%

Below shows the effect on the profitability of the business if the actual Wet GP achieved differs by $2 \%$ :

|  | Wet GP\% 2\% worse than BP | Wet GP\% as per the BP | Wet GP\% 2\% better than the BP |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profitability of the Business | $£ 46,182.05$ | $£ 50,413.55$ | $£ 54,645.05$ |

4 This Business Plan expects Dry GP to be
58\%

Below shows the effect on the profitability of the business if the actual Dry GP achieved differs by $2 \%$ :

|  | Dry GP\% 2\% worse than BP | Dry GP\% as per the BP | Dry GP\% 2\% better than the BP |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profitability of the Business | $£ 46,504.35$ | $£ 50,413.55$ | $£ 54,322.75$ |

Sample Inn

## SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS - YEAR 1

* Flexes sales and cost of sales, assumes expenses remain in line with original plan. All figures stated before drawings / directors salaries \& remuneration.

| Turnover + /- |  | Pre-trading | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 | Jul-21 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10\% | Net Profit |  | £1,613 | (£115) | £818 | £4,540 | £10,667 | £2,693 | £5,774 | £9,128 | £12,119 | £10,200 | £10,460 | £8,592 | £76,489 |
|  | Net Cash Flow | £22,294 | £1,743 | £579 | £1,854 | £152 | £15,313 | £4,416 | (£4,241) | £13,210 | £17,298 | (£1,536) | £16,898 | (£4,419) | £83,561 |
|  | Closing Cash Balance | £22,294 | £24,037 | £24,616 | £26,469 | £26,621 | £41,935 | £46,351 | £42,110 | £55,320 | £72,618 | £71,082 | £87,980 | £83,561 | £83,561 |


| Turnover + /- | Pre-trading | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 | Jul-21 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5\% Net Profit |  | £854 | (£765) | £109 | £3,595 | £9,333 | £1,865 | £4,751 | £7,892 | £10,693 | £8,896 | £8,990 | £7,239 | £63,451 |
| Net Cash Flow | £22,294 | £534 | (£242) | £958 | (£443) | £13,629 | £3,371 | (£4,717) | $£ 11,650$ | £15,498 | (£2,215) | £15,041 | (£5,043) | £70,315 |
| Closing Cash Balance | £22,294 | £22,828 | £22,586 | £23,545 | £23,101 | £36,731 | £40,101 | £35,384 | £47,034 | £62,531 | £60,316 | £75,357 | £70,315 | £70,315 |


| Turnover | /- | Pre-trading | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 | Jul-21 | Total |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | Net Profit | - | $£ 94$ | $(£ 1,415)$ | $(£ 600)$ | $£ 2,649$ | $£ 8,000$ | $£ 1,037$ | $£ 3,727$ | $£ 6,656$ | $£ 9,267$ | $£ 7,592$ | $£ 7,519$ | $£ 5,887$ | $£ 50,414$ |
|  | Net Cash Flow | $£ 22,294$ | $(£ 675)$ | $(£ 1,062)$ | $£ 63$ | $(£ 1,038)$ | $£ 11,945$ | $£ 2,325$ | $(£ 5,193)$ | $£ 10,089$ | $£ 13,697$ | $(£ 2,894)$ | $£ 13,184$ | $(£ 5,666)$ | $£ 57,069$ |
|  | Closing Cash Balance | $£ 22,294$ | $£ 21,619$ | $£ 20,557$ | $£ 20,620$ | $£ 19,582$ | $£ 31,527$ | $£ 33,852$ | $£ 28,659$ | $£ 38,747$ | $£ 52,445$ | $£ 49,551$ | $£ 62,735$ | $£ 57,069$ | $£ 57,069$ |


| Turnover + /- |  | Pre-trading | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 | Jul-21 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -5\% | Net Profit |  | (£665) | (£2,064) | (£1,309) | £1,704 | £6,666 | £209 | £2,704 | £5,420 | £7,842 | £6,287 | £6,048 | £4,535 | £37,376 |
|  | Net Cash Flow | £22,294 | (£1,884) | (£1,883) | (£832) | (£1,634) | £10,261 | £1,280 | (£5,670) | £8,528 | £11,897 | (£3,573) | £11,327 | (£6,289) | £43,823 |
|  | Closing Cash Balance | £22,294 | £20,410 | £18,528 | £17,696 | £16,062 | £26,323 | £27,603 | £21,933 | £30,461 | £42,358 | £38,785 | £50,112 | £43,823 | £43,823 |


| Turnover + /- | Pre-trading | Aug-20 | Sep-20 | Oct-20 | Nov-20 | Dec-20 | Jan-21 | Feb-21 | Mar-21 | Apr-21 | May-21 | Jun-21 | Jul-21 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -10\% Net Profit |  | (£1,424) | $(£ 2,714)$ | $(£ 2,018)$ | £759 | £5,332 | (£619) | £1,680 | £4,183 | £6,416 | £4,983 | £4,577 | £3,183 | £24,338 |
| Net Cash Flow | £22,294 | (£3,093) | ( $£ 2,703$ ) | (£1,727) | $(£ 2,229)$ | £8,577 | £235 | (£6,146) | £6,967 | £10,096 | (£4,251) | £9,470 | (£6,913) | £30,577 |
| Closing Cash Balance | £22,294 | £19,201 | £16,498 | £14,771 | £12,542 | £21,119 | £21,354 | £15,208 | £22,175 | £32,271 | £28,020 | £37,490 | £30,577 | £30,577 |

